Morning Oregonian.

VOL. IV. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 3, 1864. NO. 258.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING ORIGINAL ... $10 per annum in advance; $5 for 6 months; $2.50 for three months. Advertising ...

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, ... Saturday morning ... $5 per annum; $2.50 for six months; $1.25 for three months. ...

OFFICE—Corner Alder and Front streets, ...

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to Purchase of Oregon Produce ... Victoria and Portland Markets ... Consignments ... Forwarding ... the above places.

JAMES R. RICHARDS, ... San Francisco.

Portland, November 6, 1864.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,

Successors to A. M. & S. M. ...

Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,

Copper Wire, Zinc, Brass and

JAPANNED WARE.

Agents for the sale of TILDEN & McFARLAND'S

CELEBRATED

FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,

Corner Front and Stark Streets,

nov13 PORTLAND, OREGON.

HENRY LAW & CO.,

Portland,

Produce and Commission

MERCHANTS,

Will also receive and forward Goods ... Depot in

UMATILLA.

H. L. & Co. have constantly on hand, and ... every steamer from New York, a general assortment of

Wagon Materials,

of all kinds, consisting of Hubs, Spokes, Fellies, Buggy Rims, Shifts, Poles, Plough Beams, Axe Handles, Oak, Ash and Hickory Plank, all of which they will sell at San Francisco prices for Cash or City acceptance.

For sale—Three of Townsend's Plantation Mills, for Grinding Flour, Feed, &c., ... Wheat per hour. Price, $75.

R. A. LAW & CO.,

Umatilla,

JOBBERS, AND GENERAL DEALERS IN

Flour, Grain, Produce,

GROCERIES, BOOTS AND SHOES, CLOTHING,

Wagon Timber, &c.,

Also—FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

All Goods consigned to our care will be received ... and forwarded with dispatch. We have one of the best and safest stores in town as regards fire.

E. HAMILTON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office on Front St., East Side, cor. Alder.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF OREGON and Washington Territory, and the United States District Court for Oregon. Will ... San Francisco and Victoria, and ... COLLECTIONS, which will receive prompt attention.

WILL NEGOTIATE LOANS ... Improved Real Estate. Persons ... will find it to their advantage to call ... as I have an Abstract of Titles to ... and Judgment Liens kept up ... Persons desirous of entering ... claims under the Pre-emption ... laws.

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C.,

NO. 61 FRONT STREET,

nov9 PORTLAND, OREGON.

BOISE COLLECTIONS.

J. M. SHEPHERD,

(late of Tracy & Co.'s Express)

HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERVILLE, Boise Mines, will attend promptly to all ... entrusted to ... left with him.

REFERENCES:

Tracy & King. John McCraken.

A. D. Rees. Matthew Keating.

COLDSTONE & BRO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Wharf Street,

VICTORIA, V. I.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS OF MERCHANDISE.

Our extensive ... Store ... Victoria's best ... and Brush ... our friends in Oregon and ... quicker sales and make ... house in Victoria.

BANKERS—The Bank of British ...

D. WM. DOUTHITT,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

IDAHO CITY (Boise Basin).

Particular attention paid to Collecting Debts.

By permission, refer to ...

Donahoe, Gladstone & Co., ... Portland.

H. Weinhard & Co., ... Victoria.

Jacob Davis, ... S. F. Cahill, ... San Francisco.

apr ...

STOUT & LARRABEE,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

STARKS BUILDING,

Front Street, Opposite Ankeny's Hotel.

oct20 PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,

FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

J. F. M'COY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

Office—No. 13 Yamhill Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Collections made and promptly remitted.

Will attend to Drawing Deeds, Mortgages, Conveying, Mining Interests, &c.

P. C. CONNELL & CO.,

Forwarding and Commission

MERCHANTS,

LA GRANDE CITY, ORE.

HELL & KANE,

Front Street,

Umatilla City, Oregon,

Groceries, Dry-Goods, Hardware,

LIQUORS,

AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

FORWARDING AND FORWARDING.

Jewelry! Jewelry!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

STEWART & COURLEY,

CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY

IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,

Silver Plated Ware

DODGE & PHILLIPS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

325 FRONT STREET,

Between Clay and Commercial,

SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Crackers and Bread

FOR THE MILLION!

OREGON BAKERY!

STAR BAKERY!

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE ... Public that they have ... operation at the ... NEW CRACKER MACHINE ... Patent, just received from New York and ... to furnish BOSTON, BUTTER, SODA, PILOT ... CRACKERS, Etc., Etc., ... to the Trade at ... Prices.

BREAD AND PASTRY BAKERY

... FAMILY GROCERIES ... Bread delivered to any part of the ... Transportation ...

OPITZ, SHARP & CO.

Portland, Oct. 15th, 1864. dtf

CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED ... COMMERCIAL AND STOCK BROKERAGE ... and sale of ...

Employment and Intelligence Agents.

... attention to the SALE OF REAL ESTATE ... Property ... Whether ... And all ... Office ... Front and Alder ...

PORTLAND OREGON

M. P. MURKEY.

HILL & MURKEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Have an Abstract of Titles,

... PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

M. P. Murkey, Notary Public.

Office—Corner Front and Alder ...

PORTLAND OREGON

C. CLAYTON & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 67 Clay street, ... below Front,

SAN FRANCISCO.

A. W. SHARKEY,

HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL

PAINTER,

... & Paper Hangings ...

LEGAL TENDER FOR SALE

IN ... QUANTITIES TO SUIT.

For Sale.

... PORTLAND ... WILLAMETTE ... Steamboat ...

Valuable Built!

... PROPERTY ... IN PORTLAND ... WILLAMETTE ...

Information Wanted.

... CHARLES SMITH, ... EASTERN STATES ...

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

... HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM ... Pacific ...

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

Bath Tubs (...

Soil Pans and Water Closets,

Marble Wash Stands (...

Cold and Hot and Shower Baths,

Water Closets,

SHAVING, CLOTHES WASHING, MARBLE WASH BASINS, SPONGE AND FLUTE ...

HYDRAULIC RAMS, NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS, WATER ...

... Portland, Aug. 1, 1864. C. H. MYERS.

INTERESTING TO

Mill and Steamboat

PROPRIETORS.

I HAVE NOW ON HAND FOR SALE ...

Wrought Iron Lap-Welded Tubes

... STEAM, WATER and ... in length to suit ...

IRON FITTINGS,

STEAM Gauges, ...

GLOBE OIL Cups, ...

... Portland, Aug. 1, 1864. C. H. MYERS.

BAGS AND COMMISSION.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE IN STORE AND FOR ... to arrive:

CHICKEN STANDARD ...

POTATO SACKS ...

FLOUR SACKS ...

GUNNY CLOTH ...

REYNOLDS, HOWELL & FORD.

... Front Street, San Francisco.

CONSIGNMENTS of Produce, FLOUR and GRAIN ... to which ... Advances will be made ... San Francisco, Sept. 1, 1864. A. F.

Rail-Road House,

316, 318 and 320 Commercial Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY begs leave to inform the Traveling Public that he has assumed the entire charge of the above House, and that it is now ... Furniture has been entirely ... Comfort and the ... will compare favorably, with any in the ...

Having made liberal ... business, he will ... of his ... expense.

RAIL-ROAD HOUSE,

... and Popular ... can be found ... city, and at ... Low ... accommodations to ...

The Rail-Road House ... will carry Passengers to the House FREE OF CHARGE.

Barber Shop, with Bath Rooms and Steam Baths connected with the ...

San Francisco, Sept. 22, 1864. C. L. ...

SAMUEL M. GILMORE,

Old Franklin Market,

... Fine and Coarse ...

PORTLAND, ...

MEATS DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE City, on short notice. ... hope all the old customers and many new ones will ... their trade. Every ... will be kept in ... satisfaction. ... and ... Leave ... and they will be punctually attended to.

S. M. GILMORE.

P. S. WRIGHT, ... MARKET.

Union Market,

HEIGHT & NEWBY, Proprietors,

WILL ALWAYS KEEP IN HAND A ... Stock of ... MEATS OF ... and other articles usually kept in ... WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market.

South West Corner of Washington and ... Sts., and

Ankeny Market.

A Liberal Share of the Public Patronage ... solicited. ... will always be supplied with ... and ... the same to purchasers ... Portland, July ...

NOTICE.

Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Streets, and

Pacific Market,

No. 2, Couch's Addition.

WHEELER & HOLMAN.

HENRY MARTIN,

Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

NUTS OF ALL KINDS,

PIPES, TOBACCO, CIGARS, CUTLERY, ...

Yankee Notions, &c.,

No. 108 Post Office Building,

FIRST STREET, PORTLAND.

DR. J. C. CLENN,

DENTIST,

... NOW ... OFFICE ... Front ... Yamhill ... Portland.

A. BERGMANN,

Wholesale Candy Manufactory,

FIRST STREET, PORTLAND,

Country Orders Respectfully Solicited.

NOTICE.

... TO ... THE ... SUBSCRIBER ... Portland, Nov. 12, 1864.

OPPOSITION TO ASTORIA!

THE WELL KNOWN STEAMER

RESCUE,

... C. SMITH ... Master,

... Connecting with Wilson's ... Monday ...

... Opposite Ankeny's Hotel.

... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

For Astoria!

The Staunch Fast Running Steamer

John H. Couch,

... CHARLES HOLMAN ... Master,

... Leaving the Usual ... Monday and Friday Mornings.

... Portland, Aug. 1, 1864.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, no ... RIVAL will leave ... Portland, Aug. 1, 1864.

EAGLE BAKERY.

CEO. T. MYERS & CO.,

Corner of First and Taylor Streets,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of

BREAD,

BUTTER, WATER, SUGAR, BOSTON AND SODA

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

... kinds of ...

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly ...

JOHN B. MILLER,

Late of the ... Watch ...

Practical Watchmaker,

NEW STORE and NEW GOODS!

... CARTER'S BRICK, opposite Post ...

STORE ON WASHINGTON STREET.

... RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Citizens of the City and ... that I have opened my New Store, with a very extensive and well selected assortment of

Gold and Silver Watches!

From the most celebrated Makers,

CLOCKS, OF VARIOUS STYLES,

DIAMONDS, Jewelry and Silver Ware, all of the Latest and most Desirable Fashions.

Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Watches and Jewelry of every description ... at ... prices.

mar12 JOHN B. MILLER.

NEW STYLE OF

LADIES' BUCKLE.

W. BOHM, INVENTOR & PATENTEE.

THE SUBSCRIBER having obtained Letters Patent from Washington ... for ... improvement in the ... LADIES' BUCKLES, is now ready to ... in the same ... Buckles having been ... carefully examined at the Patent Office, has been ... to be a useful improvement, and Letters Patent have been granted for it, which ... Buckles ... improvements ... offered ... and ... the Buckles of ... Establishments of

ABRAHAM & LEVY,

(2) Washington Street, San Francisco.

JOSEPH BROTHERS,

(6) Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

FLORENCE CANNARD,

Portland, Oregon.

JACOB COHEN, Front Street, Portland.

... Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Every Buckle ... stamped ... Bohm ... will be guaranteed ... to ... quality and durability.

W. BOHM, Patentee.

mar23

OREGON

State Insane and Idiotic Asylum.

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORTEA,

PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.

IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE present Legislature Assembly, the ... State Insane Asylum ... Portland, in ... Hawthorne & Lortea, ... Physicians and Proprietors. ... Patients ... Medical ... Portland, March ... A. G. ...

A Greenback Case!

HAVING BEEN COMPELLED TO ACCEPT OF ... Legal Tender Notes in ... I am ... to ... Boots and Shoes ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

Jacob Meyer.

CITY OF PARIS STORE,

... Corner of ... and ... Streets, ...

Anthracite Coal!

... ON HAND AND FOR SALE ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864. ... & McCRAKEN.

For Sale.

... TONS ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

New Columbian,

Nos. 116, 120 and 122 Front st., corner of Morrison.

GOOD NEWS!

... NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL ... Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill ... NEW AND SPLENDID FURNITURE ... MARKET AFFORDS ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

Pacific Hotel and Restaurant,

(Formerly Pacific House,)

OLYMPIA, W. T.

THE UNDERSIGNED having leased the ... well-known and ... Pacific House, ... RECENTLY RENOVATED ... dining ... Meals at all hours, day or night. ... The house will be kept on the Restaurant principle.

Meals at all Hours, day or night.

... large number can be accommodated with ... and well ventilated rooms.

... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864. REBECCA HOWARD.

Mansion House,

(Formerly Wheat Clover House,)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after having been ... and newly furnished.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week ... $6 00

Board ... 5 00

Meals ... 1 00

Lodging ... 1 00

Single Meals ... 25 00

E. GRENEY, Proprietor.

The House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE principles.

Baggage taken to the house free of charge.

Portland, Nov. 1, 1864. dtf

Western Hotel,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

... Proprietor.

THE NEW AND SPLENDID ESTABLISHMENT is ... and ... furnished and ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

Umatilla House,

DALLES, OREGON.

... GARRETT, Proprietor.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

Empire Restaurant,

Corner First and Washington Sts.

THIS ELEGANT RESTAURANT ... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT,

No. 98 First street,

... Proprietor.

... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

Church's Restaurant

No. 106 First street.

... Portland, Nov. 1, 1864.

NEW ROAD TO DALLES CITY.

... Rates of Tolls ...

MERCHANTS' MUTUAL MARINE

Insurance Company!

WILL INSURE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE ... between ports on the

COLUMBIA RIVER.

Also, from PORTLAND TO VICTORIA AND SAN FRANCISCO.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE CO.,

SAN FRANCISCO.

... PREPARED TO TAKE RISKS against loss by Fire in Oregon and in Washington Territory.

WM. S. LADD, Agent.

Portland.

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

AND

Corner of First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

OREGON

MUSTARD AND SPICE MILLS!

H. C. HUDSON.....C. H. WILLIAMS.....W. F. WILLIAMS.

H. C. HUDSON & CO.,

46 Front Street, Portland,

HAVING BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE LAST TEN ... as Manufacturers of Mustards and Spices in San Francisco, have opened a Branch House in Portland for the sale of the Celebrated article of Mustard known as

Hudson's Golden California Mustard,

where the trade will always find a supply on hand.

—ALSO—

Fresh Ground Spices.

The Trade is assured of a No. 1 article at low prices.

Portland, August 1, 1864. dtf

A Home Institution!

MARDEN & FOLGER'S

OREGON COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,

No. 146 Front Street, Portland.

HAVING ESTABLISHED THE ABOVE MANUFACtory in Portland, we are now prepared to fill any orders for COFFEE and SPICES, and will prove by a trial that they cannot be excelled in any market. We will offer terms to the trade that will warrant them to patronize a Home Manufactory in preference to sending below for goods in every line, and shall endeavor to prove by our assertions that Oregon need not depend on other sections of the Pacific Coast for anything we manufacture.

Coffee Fresh Ground Every Day.

Portland, Nov 6th, 1864. dlm

PORTLAND PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS!

New Building, Cor. 2d and Alder Sts,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

STEVE A. RENDALL.....OPERATOR

THE CITIZENS OF PORTLAND AND THE INHABitants of Oregon and the Territories of Washington and Idaho, are respectfully informed that the Above Rooms are opened to the public

Photographs of all Sizes,

"Cartes de Visite,"

Ambrotypes and Landscape Views,

Taken in the BEST NEW YORK STYLE, and at the shortest notice, on Reasonable Terms.

PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUMS of various ...

AVERY & RENDALL.

Notice.—PHOTOGRAPHIC ARTISTS will please take notice that a good assortment of FRAMES and CASES can be had at the above Rooms. A. & R.

Portland, Oregon, Oct. 31, 1864. dlm

NEW PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

A. B. WOODARD & CO.,

Cor. Front and Morrison Sts.,

... BRICK, over the CITY OF PARIS STORE.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO TAKE SUPERIOR

CARTES DE VISITE,

PLAIN PHOTOGRAPHS,

from LOCKET to LIFE SIZE, and other Styles of Pictures ... have ... COLORED, IN OIL, or RETOUCHED IN INDIA INK OR CRAYON, to suit patrons. Call and see for yourself.

A. B. WOODARD, Artist.

Portland, November 1st, 1864. dlm

Special Notice.

D. H. HENDEE, PHOTOGRAPHIST,

... REMOVED FROM HIS OLD PLACE OF BUSINESS into

New and Elegant Rooms,

... BRICK, corner of Front and Washington streets, where he is better prepared to accommodate all, both old and young, with PICTURES OF ALL KINDS than any other establishment in this City.

Special attention given to taking Children and Family Groups.

Portland, Nov. 7th, 1864. dtf

MRS. S. S. KLINE,

PRACTICAL

MILLINER AND DRESS MAKER,

CORNER OF FIRST AND SALMON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

... RECEIVED NEW AND ELEGANT PATTERNS ... Fall ... and Most Fashionable Dress and Cloak ... Bonnets, Hats, Feathers, Flowers, Ribbons, Velvets, Ornaments, Etc., Etc., from the Bazaar, ... I am prepared, ... in the making and ... Cloaks, Dresses, Ladies' and Children's ... Particular attention paid to ...

... Portland, and having ... and ... Dress Elevator, I am the ... public, ... which ... will ... Dresses ... with ... Braiding, ... Ornamental ... Cloaks, ... Ladies' ... Dresses ... Reasonable. ... Patronage, I hope to merit ... by my work. Please give me a ...

MRS. S. S. KLINE.

BUTTER! BUTTER!

... CASES CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER ... hand and in store ... NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER, for ... a superior article. ...

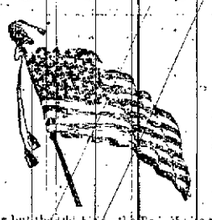
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 3, 1864.



No Flag but the Stars and Bars—the Red, White and Blue,
With the Stars of a Union as free as the sky!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood has not left the veins of a single slave.

Past, Present and Future.

There are many among us who recollect the time when Oregon was to the older world, at the East almost a terra incognita, heard of in the discussion of the Ashburton treaty—supposed to be included in the threat of "fifty, one forty, or fight," and renowned as the hunting ground of the great fur companies. Those who landed here in 1850 found a scattered population of less than ten thousand inhabiting the country now included in the State we reside in, and the great and growing Territories of Washington and Idaho, and taking in part of what is now Montana. The fourteen years have passed swiftly, and the development of this whole region has even been slow, compared with other parts of the national domain East of the Rocky Mountains, or with the neighboring State of California. But even though it may be called slow, the results show a population of over one hundred thousand within our own State, while the different Territories named have, combined, at least as many more.

The past is but an index of the great future that is to come; for the vast region watered by the Columbia river and its tributaries. A mineral region, of almost unequalled extent is there opening, whose communication with the outside world must lie over our great water-course; and however great the riches and importance of the territories east of us that must soon develop into States, there is no reason why Oregon should view with anything but satisfaction a development that must assuredly redound to our benefit, offering us, as it already does, a ready market for all our surplus products, and bringing the purchaser, virtually, to the doors of every farmer in the land.

Almost better than this, it serves to stimulate the ambition of our population to greater effort; brings the industrious to people our fertile prairies—to cultivate more of the soil, and causes the common school to spring up in every part of the State.

These circumstances need to be taken advantage of and appreciated at this time. We need to live for the future as well as for the present; and the capitalist who lends his means to the great enterprises of the day, pushes the steamboat further upon our navigable streams, and sees, responsive to his enterprising will, the iron horse come over the prairies, or finds a pathway along the mountain sides, may be exercising a far-sighted liberality that will, in fact, be only preparing the way for the growing demands of commerce and travel, to thereby doubly enrich himself.

It may not now promise great immediate results for capital to be invested in a railroad through this valley, but it is more than probable that the company which may undertake the work will, in less than ten years from now, be cursed as monopolists, and envied for the wealth they have insured themselves, for the products of our valley will increase, and its population will double rapidly. The enterprize may but anticipate an unlooked-for public need, and they be the recipients of an unexpected profit.

We need to foster in our midst all kinds of industry; to manufacture at home the articles that we need and use, be they ever so trifling and humble in character, let us see them manufactured here; and let us not forget the men that developed, even in a trifling degree, the resources of the country, but offer them our patronage when we can do so.

The large and the smaller manufactories that have been commenced in our State, have been generally repaid the effort, and the sooner we appreciate the need of them, and systematically commence to foster and encourage them by the investment of capital and the bestowal of patronage, the sooner will our State offer inducements to a superior class of emigration, and a desirable home to ourselves.

UP-COUNTRY ITEMS.—The Specific Contract Law had passed the Idaho Council and was expected to carry in the House.

Fire-proof bricks were going up at Boise City, which place was well filled up with persons who had gone there to winter.

Wednesday, Nov. 23d, several robberies had been committed at Boise City. The office of Messrs. Robie & Bush was opened and mailes stolen, and the store of Jacobs & Bro. was despoiled of goods.

The Gambrinus Mill, at Idaho City, was running well, and made a good clean up. At Owyhee the mills were in operation, and much work being done on the ledges.

DARING DEEDS.—We learn from the *Commonwealth* that John Thomas had been up before the Recorder charged with stealing a government voucher for $165 17, and selling the same to W. C. Moody, and in default of $1,000 bail, was locked up.

An Irishman named Lynch was run over and badly hurt by a hand car near the five Fire Mile bridge.

One McClure, living on Three Mile Creek, was shot by the accidental discharge of a gun which he was drawing from under a bed. The ball entered his left shoulder at the joint.

OWYHEE NEWS.—Mr. J. W. McBride came down on last evening's boat from the Dalles, bringing with him two bars of silver and gold, product of rock from "War Eagle" ledge, Owyhee, which was crushed at Mogo and Pope's mill on Jordan creek. The weight of the large bar is about twenty-five pounds, and the value per oz. is $4'00, making the bar worth about $1,250. Owyhee is gradually coming up to all anticipations of it, and the "War Eagle" is certainly one of its richest, and yet defined, as well as one of its largest ledges.

The operator at Marysville sends us the following:

MARYSVILLE, Nov. 2, 3 P. M.—Hail heavy storms for a week and still raining. Mines all been down. *The Boulder Journal* will not issue until December first. Nothing definite from Stevens.

We received the following despatch from Corvallis last night, relative to Lieutenant Lovell's success in the recruiting service:

CORVALLIS, Dec 2d. Lieut. Lovell, recruiting officer for Polk and Benton counties, has succeeded in raising his quota of men, and there are still more offering their services.

An Escape from the Rebels.

A letter to the Washington *Chronicle* from a correspondent in the army tells this story:

In the cavalry portion of this campaign, a bugler of a Massachusetts cavalry regiment was captured. This occurred when lying near Spottsylvania. He had just received his discharge, and was about returning to his Eastern home when the rebel cavalry dashed up and carried him off, in company with others of his regiment. He happened to have Colonel Gilmore's share. The guards conveyed him to Lynchburg, at which place a number were with him, and the general information imparted of his being in the Cumberland infantry. Making a virtue of necessity, his clothes were performed with military and gained him the confidence of many officers and men. After two months hard service, he, two nights ago, found himself on the picket line, only a few yards from our skirmishers. When night comes on shooting begins and continues until day dawns, and the man was made an excuse to go for water, before twilight had passed into a denser gloom. Sounding off leisurely, he approached as near our outposts as possible. His comrades missed him, but too late, besides having been outwitted. Our Yankee had unsnapped their pieces, and they did not explode. That night was spent with his old companions, whose delight at seeing him alive and well was only equalled by his joy at escaping from the hands of the enemy.

An engineer named Augustus Preston, on the Northwestern Railroad, while nearing Chicago, lately, observed an infant close to the track, creeping in the grass toward it. He, having lately reversed the engine, whistled down the brakes, and jumped off, rushed up, to the infant, then on the track, but a few feet from the fast approaching train, and at the risk of his own life, snatched it from its perilous position. The frightened mother, beholding the danger, fainted at the gate, while the engineer, who displayed such heroism and presence of mind, falling just as he rescued the child, came very near losing his own life in his noble endeavor to save the life of some stranger's little one.

GENERAL GRANT AND SHERIDAN.—General Grant's appreciation of the victory at Cedar Creek is expressed in the following despatch:

CITY POINT, Oct. 20th, 9 P. M.

E. M. Stanton, Secretary of War: I had a salute of one hundred guns from each of the armies here, in honor of Sheridan's last victory. Turning what had bid fair to be a disaster into a glorious victory, stamps Sheridan what I have always thought him—one of the ablest of Generals.

There is no jealousy in Grant toward his brother Generals.

THE CONFIDENCE of Henry Winter Davis have set their final seal of disapprobation upon the demagogical and intriguing course of that gentleman, by nominating in his place for the next Congress, C. A. Phelps, Colonel of the Eighth Maryland Regiment. Col. Phelps is a stanch loyalist and a good soldier. He was captured an wounded at the battle of the Wilderness last Summer, recaptured at Beaver Dam by Sheridan, and is now in the field. Davis retires to learn wisdom from experience.

THE COD FISHERIES.—The Newfoundland papers report that the codfishery has proved a failure this season. The shore voyages are over, resulting in the smallest catch on record, and news from Labrador shows that the catch there is far below the average. The herring fishery at Labrador is also a complete failure, the catch being very inconsiderable. The exportation larger this year than last, but the greater part has been old fish.

THE Richmond *Dispatch* scouts the absurd intimations, rife in the Southern press, that Hood is preparing to "strike a decisive blow" and destroy Gen. Sherman's army. It says Hood is in no condition to renew hostilities, and very sensibly remarks that an army unable to hold Atlanta when behind intrenchments cannot be expected to retake them by assault after the enemy had gained their possession.

LORD LYON'S OPINION.—In the course of some remarks, at Worcester, Mass., Henry Wilson said:

Richmond is doomed. [Cheers.] I believe that within a hundred days we shall see, what many eminent men in this country and in Europe now see, that the rebellion is weak and perishing. [Cheers.] Lord Lyons recently said to a friend in Washington, that our Government had no conception of the weakness of the rebellion. We have taken ninety of the one hundred steps toward the end [cheers,] and we shall soon finish it.

A FRENCH paper in one of the departmental cities, makes the following singular announcement:

Napoleon III has just received from the Pope the lance from the tomb of Charlemagne. As a sacred Christian relic, this object is of incontestable value, and it is said that the Emperor, whose faith in his own destiny is no secret, considers the gift as a promise that he is called to fill the role of Charlemagne in the restoration of the Church.

LAGONIC.—The Mariposa *Gazette* of November 19th has the following:

Captain Starr with his cavalry company left Bear Valley last Saturday. When he came here some inquisitive Copperhead asked him "What he came for?" "Because I was ordered," was the laconic reply. "How long are you intending to stay?" "Until I am ordered to leave." "Where will you go?" "Where I am ordered." This wound up the conversation.

THE Algerian papers mention the condemnation of an Arab to two years' imprisonment for having killed his wife in a moment of anger. It appears that she was stronger than her husband, and was ill-treating him. The strange part of the affair is that the wife was 17 years of age, the husband only 14, and they had been three years married.

LONDON gossip has it that the Princess Alexandra is of an extremely cold nature, apparently taking no interest in the persons or events surrounding her, that she has changed very much in appearance since her marriage, and many who thought her quite beautiful then find her now destitute of charms.

THE new U. S. coin of two cents, made of copper and nickel, looks like the old cent, with "2 cents" encircled by a wreath. On the head side is a shield, emblematical of the stars and stripes, over which are the words, "In God is our trust," and under it the date, 1864.

IT is a fact very suggestive of a strong Union sentiment in Georgia, that a majority of the citizens of Atlanta came North during Sherman's recent trip, instead of going further into the States South.

SEVENTY-SEVEN years ago the American Constitution was born. Since then we have had nineteen Presidential elections. The South elected *thirteen* times, and the North *six*, including the election of Mr. Lincoln.

MR. E. C. KNIGHT has presented to the city of Philadelphia the gig formerly owned by Stephen Girard. The gift was accepted, and will be placed on the Girard College property.

THE Tennessee Mission in India, established 21 years, has converted 3,100 souls, established 56 churches, 60 schools, and destroyed 49 temples of idols.

WHY?—The only two slave States in the Union voted for McClellan. Will some Copperhead oblige by telling us how this happens? The fact is worth a thought.

REAR ADMIRAL PEARSON assumed the command of the United States Pacific squadron on the 25th ult.

THE excitement about the new gold and silver quarts mines on the Sound is cooling down.

Senator Nesmith's Letter.

Mr. Nesmith, of Oregon, has published a letter on leaving Washington for home, in which he says many Union papers, and some Republican ones, have alluded to him as a matter of personal interest throughout the State, where they differ from Mr. Nesmith in his views. While we differ in opinion from Mr. Nesmith in his views herein expressed, the honesty of purpose also confess that he suffers none in patriotic determination of carrying on the war. We are glad to have the declaration offered us that the Senator will still support Union in his support of the President's war measures.

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN, Sept. 21, 1864.

DEAR HENRY:—I have been very busy since I arrived at home, and have not had time to write you. I have been actively engaged in the Presidential canvass, and am pleased to say that the Union ticket will be elected by a handsome majority. The Democratic party is completely demoralized, and will never be able to make a respectable fight in this State again. Their candidate for Governor was a miserable failure, and was beaten by a majority of 40,000 votes. The Democratic party is now completely under the control of the Copperheads, and will be for years to come. The Democrats have made a fatal mistake in not nominating a War Democrat for Governor. Had they done so, he would have been elected by a large majority. The Democrats have been defeated in every State where an election has been held this Fall, and I think we will carry every Northern State in November. The draft will be made in this State on the 1st of October, and I think we will fill our quota without resorting to a draft. We have a large force in the field from this State, and I am glad to say that the health of the troops is good. Sherman's army is in fine condition, and will soon be in motion. Hood's army is badly demoralized, and will be unable to make a stand this side of the Tennessee river. Sherman will be in Atlanta in a few days, and will then commence his march to the sea. He will have a large force, and will destroy everything in his way. He will live on the country through which he passes, and will destroy all the railroads and bridges. He will then turn his course northward, and will probably join Grant before Richmond. Sherman's army will be increased by the addition of 25,000 men, who are now in Tennessee. Hood's army will be destroyed or captured before Sherman leaves Atlanta. Sherman's army will be in splendid condition for the campaign, and will be well supplied with clothing, provisions, &c. Sherman's army will be the largest army that ever marched together, and will be the most powerful. Sherman is a General of great ability, and will succeed in whatever he undertakes. Hood is a fool, and will be whipped whenever he meets Sherman. Sherman will be in Savannah before the 1st of December, and will then march to Richmond, and will be there before the 1st of January. Grant will then capture Richmond, and the war will be over. I have been actively engaged in the canvass, and am pleased to say that the Union ticket will be elected by a handsome majority. The Democratic party is completely demoralized, and will never be able to make a respectable fight in this State again. Their candidate for Governor was a miserable failure, and was beaten by a majority of 40,000 votes. The Democratic party is now completely under the control of the Copperheads, and will be for years to come. The Democrats have made a fatal mistake in not nominating a War Democrat for Governor. 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[Many Union papers, and some Republican ones, have alluded to Mr. Nesmith's views as a matter of personal interest throughout the State, where they differ from Mr. Nesmith in his views herein expressed. The Democratic press also confess that he suffers none in patriotic determination of carrying on the war. We are glad to have the declaration offered us that the Senator will still support Union in his support of the President's war measures.]

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN, Sept. 21, 1864.

DEAR HENRY:—I have been very busy since I arrived at home, and have not had time to write you. I have been actively engaged in the Presidential

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates.....
New York Gold Exchange.....

SENTENCE OF MAJ. ROBINSON.—Yesterday, the time allowed by Brevet ——— for filing writ of error, or taking other steps to delay and evidence having expired, the prisoner was brought into open court before Judge Shattuck, who delivered the sentence of the law—imprisonment for life—imprisonment in the penitentiary—the crime of murder in the second degree. Judge Shattuck briefly reviewed the case of Major Robinson, and touched upon the leniency necessary that compelled him to pass such a sentence. The prisoner did not appear to be greatly affected at hearing the court's decision, which was very much expected. The fact is, he has been from the first to the result of his case, though without understand that his sentence will be a light one, and felt quite confident. The jail furnishes a supply of soldiers, reminding one himself

Editor Oregonian:—SIR:

Having just received my sentence, I feel it due to myself and friends, to state that I shall appeal believe the act for which I was convicted, was done entirely in self-defence; and that I am about to commence a career of usefulness which may terminate only with my life. I shall never bear within my bosom a heavier pressure of innocence.

To those connected with my trial, I return my grateful acknowledgments. To Judge Shattuck for the able and impartial manner with which he conducted the suit throughout; for the skill as well as lenient charge to the jury at its close; and for the sympathy evinced in pronouncing sentence. For these, I shall forever feel grateful. To the Prosecuting Attorney I ask for the forbearance and avoidance of any remarks calculated to mortify or wound my feelings during the progress of the trial; and let the latter, also, return thanks to Gov. Gibbs for his selection of so able and gentlemanly a lawyer as Judge Williams as one of the prosecution.

To my own counsel I know not how to address myself. The untiring industry with which they have labored in my cause; the unremitting and unwavering assiduity with which they have applied into the smallest minutiæ connected to promote my interest, and their gentlemanly deportment throughout, deserves something more than mere thanks, and I hope the day may not arrive when I can remunerate them as the conduct merits, and as I could wish. To the jury, also, for the patient manner they listened to the trial, the ingenious, and their final verdict, I feel thankful. And last, though not least, to Sheriff Stratton and his deputy, Mr. Arnold, I am grateful for the unbecoming kindness and obliging disposition evinced by both throughout my confinement.

I have received many marks of kindness from the citizens of Portland during my acquaintance, which shall always hold a place in my memory, let me be placed in whatever circumstances I may. I now to one and all this farewell, hoping they will not view me in the most distant light, but will cast the mantle of charity over my past conduct; for I am but human. All are liable to err, and none are perfect. Yours, &c.,

MADISON BLEDSOE.

Portland Jail, Dec. 20, 1864.

A MISSIONARY TO OREGON DRAFTED.—Rev. Mr. Myers, an appointed Missionary to Oregon for the Evangelical Lutheran Church, started for the State of Ohio yesterday, to report to the Provost Marshal of this State, having received a notification of his being drafted into the army. He has left with us for publication the following card:

To the Brethren of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of the State of Oregon:

I am sorry that circumstances beyond my control require me to return immediately to the Atlantic States. I have been drafted in the service of the United States, and am required to report at the Provost Marshal's office of my district, and as an honest man I cannot do otherwise. I will therefore be absent six months or more, as I know not how it will go with me. I therefore urge upon all to be faithful and zealous, for ere long you shall be gathered into the fold of the Redeemer. Beware of those who may come to you without authority.

A. MYERS,
Missionary to Oregon for the E. L. Church.

RECORDER'S COURT.—In Recorder's Court yesterday two charges were preferred against Lewis Cladad for violation of city ordinances, on one of which he was fined $20 and costs, and the second $10 and costs, and in default committed to jail for six days. In the case of the City vs. Wm. Kendall, charged with violent and disorderly conduct, defendant was fined $25 and costs, which were paid, and a motion made for appeal to the Circuit Court. In the case of the State of Oregon vs. Wm. Kendall, charged with an assault upon Wm. Willets with a loaded pistol, defendant was held in the sum of $300 for his appearance at the Circuit Court, and in lieu of bonds deposited the money. In the case of the State vs. Wm. Willets, charged with threatening to kill William Kendall, defendant was discharged in consequence of the insufficiency of the complaint, which did not set forth the day when committed, the place where, or whether it was within the jurisdiction of the Court.

CIRCUIT COURT.—The sentence of Bledsoe, in Circuit Court yesterday, is referred to in another place. Two cases of divorce were granted, to-wit: to Mrs. Hearsay and Mrs. Menzies. One case of selling liquor on Sunday disposed of, by a fine of $10 and costs. In the course of Jacob Mayer vs. G. W. Vaughan, defendant was perpetually enjoined and restrained from entering into the basement of building, corner of Myrtle and Front streets, anything amounting to a thousand dollars, during the balance of the term of complainant's lease. In the course of Chapman, Loring & Loring dec'd vs. McCarty, Boggs and others, injunction was granted and made perpetual against defendants wasting and destroying timber on certain lands East of Portland, and also ordered to relinquish possession of said property. In the course of O. D. Buck vs. Lowndale heirs, for perfect title to certain city property, deeds were authorized for complainant and J. L. Nichols.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.—The audience at Williamette Theatre last evening was at least good in one particular, so far as relates to respectability. The performance of the celebrated drama of "The last days of Pompeii," and the ingenious farce of "Man: the good for nothing" was introduced. It is not use for us to speak of the acting particularly—it was quite as well as usual and worthy of a crowded house. The bad weather operates against the Williamette Theatre, as it is hardly possible for persons of refined taste to venture out on the streets after dark, and few people can be found willing to purchase a hack or rough every night to go to the play. But mind this, now—we don't blame the hack-drivers for charging steep rates for running their carriages through such deep mud.

TREASURE BY THE STEAMSHIP.—The steamship Sierra Nevada which sailed for San Francisco yesterday carried $517,250 in treasure, shipped by parties as follows:

Wells Fargo & Co.....	$ 250,000
Ladd & Tilton.....	84,000
Coon, Lyon & Co.....	4,250
Buck & Waldman.....	4,000
Total.....	$ 517,250

As usual there was a large sum in the hands of passengers which it would be difficult to estimate.

HABEAS CORPUS CASE.—Mrs. Frances B. Kendall made application in Circuit Court before Judge Shattuck yesterday for a writ of *habeas corpus* for the possession of two children—Mary E. and Frances B. Willets. The case will be heard to-day.

We have taken some pertinent pains to allude to the sorry facts of drunkenness, which, and the action at Recorder's court yesterday, form mortifying chapters, but when the case shall have been so far disposed of as to throw off the without bias we shall give a ——— ventilation.

JURORS DRAWN.—Three hundred dollars were deposited with the County Clerk yesterday in lieu of bonds for the appearance of Grand Jurors at the next term of Court, for trial on the charge of assaulting Policeman Smith, with intent to kill. New bonds to keep the peace were entered into, and the parties released.

SNOW STORM.—We were treated to a brief snow storm in Portland yesterday, which lasted at intervals throughout the day. The beautiful flakes no sooner reached the earth than they were enveloped in mud, and melted.

THAT PENNSYLVANIA FARM.—We yesterday published a letter concerning a farm in Pennsylvania, of which Mr. Barlow is the owner, and which he desires to sell. We have since learned that the property will be sold at public auction on the first Tuesday in January next, by the Sheriff of Bedford county, Pa., and that the terms will be cash. We have also learned that the property is valued at $25,000. See Advertisement.—*From Bulletin of the 20th.*

EVERY TOOTH THAT ACHES from Extraction of the Nerve will be Permanently Cured. Notify Friend and WARRANTED to give no further Pain, by C. M. MACK, Dentist, No. 10, Alder Street, at the old place of H. H. BLACK. Nov 8—tf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on Monday and 4th Mondays of each month, at ——o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at ——o'clock, in stone building, third story, opposite Ankeny's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.

By order of N. G.

W. & FR. KOEHLER,
DENTISTS,

References to former Patrons given at the office, three doors from the corner of Front, on Morrison Street—Western Hotel Building. [apr2tf

J. R. CARDWELL,
DENTIST.

REFERENCE: PATRONS.
OFFICE—Adjoining BUCKLEL & CARDWELL'S GALLERY, Portland, Oregon. [mar31tf

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST,

No. 10, Alder Street, at the old place of H. H. BLACK, near the People's Transportation Company's office. Residence—On the premises.

The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested. n12tf

Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock AND IODINE ALTERATIVE is the only remedy for invigorating a debilitated and broken down constitution. Persons of scrofulous habit, suffering from impure blood, nervous trembling, impaired digestion, low disease, low vitality, should give the great blood purifier a trial. All rheumatic diseases, prostitutional complaints and cutaneous affections are specifically cured by a steady use of this medicine. For sale by

SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,
Portland, Oregon

Also, by the Importers in Family Medicines, generally.

"A Slight Cold," Coughs—Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Slight Cold in its first stage, that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs—"Sexton's Bronchial Troches" give prompt and almost immediate relief. *Military Officers and Soldiers should have them, as they can be carried in the pocket and taken as occasion requires.*

KENISTON & CO., San Francisco, Agents for the Pacific Coast.

DRY GOODS.—To whom it may concern, we would say, that we know of no Store in which Dry Goods and Clothing can be had on better terms than at the Store of W. J. WILSON, on Front street. We have been there, and have been so well pleased that we intend to go again

A Scrap of Oregon Early History.

[From the forthcoming volume of the Semi-Centennial History of Oregon.]

AN EARLY MISSIONARY.

It was about the year 1839 that Dr. Whitman, a missionary from the Board of Missions, found his way across the plains and established his home with his family among the Cayuse Indians on the Walla Walla river, a few miles below the present and the present thriving village of that name.

Few men have ever so entirely devoted themselves to any cause or purpose as did Dr. Whitman. He never measured out, without stint or lack, his life to the advancement of the moral character of the Indians.

For twelve long years he lived among them, and the fruits of his labor were to be seen in cultivated fields and comfortable homes belonging to the Indians, who had cheerfully adopted the civilization he brought them, and showed enlightenment and progress that rewarded well the labor of suffering years.

DISEASE AMONG THE INDIANS.

The measles broke out among the families of the tribe, and owing to the habit of exposure of savage life, it proved fatal in many instances. There was consternation and disunity as a natural consequence, and the superstition that was a plant of natural growth sprang up again rankier than ever, and soon outstripped the slow civilization that had come with later life.

SUPERSTITIOUS PROMPTINGS.

As disease was spreading, Dr. Whitman, who was an excellent physician of bodies as well as souls, attempted to stop its ravages, but without success. He was unremitting in his attentions, devoted in all things to his self-adopted charge; but the seed of distrust was sown, and they began to believe that the medicine of the White man was the destroyer. Strange, that the very children he had fed and taught—the very families that had become civilized by the patient teachings of so many years—turned to distrust him, and as the plague grew worse, the superstitious feeling culminated in a massacre of the great whites around the mission, by the very ones whom their lives had been trusted a thousand times; and savage life having once more assumed its bloody instincts, all the barbarities awaited the remains of their life-long benefactors.

THE FATAL TOMAHAWK.

They proceeded to complete the massacre with some degree of state. A peculiar tomahawk—received by the Cayuses from the Blackfeet in some great occasion—was used to consummate the fateful deed, and preserved as a memorable thing long after the hands that used it will feel its edge had been paralyzed by the halter that, at a later day, repaid the act.

More than ten years after this, the Indian tribes east of the mountains rose to crush the whites, and commenced a war known and memorable for the fighting and speculation that characterized it, and of poorly paid for in part with greenbacks not many months ago.

STOCK WHITLEY, THE DESCHUTES CHIEF.

Was the bravest leader the Indians had in this conflict, and the Cayuses owed him a debt they repaid in part by ceremonious presentation of the ancient tomahawk. I can imagine that while the bowl that formed part of it was being filled with the weed, and the smoke it gave—drawn through the handle—was being puffed forth in circling volumes from dusky lips, the orators of the wilderness were giving to their honored ally the history of the gift they were bestowing upon him. I knew Stock Whitley well three years since, and have visited him in his own wigwam. He was no exception to the general rule of savage life, but there was character written on his face, and he was every inch a chief. He would tell us freely of his ancient battles with the whites, and of the scalps he had taken on the war-path, and, like any other warrior, he loved to "tell his battles o'er again," and delighted in reminiscences of the "deadly imminent breach," recognizing them as hostility to the whites remaining, and frankly owning that the "Bostons" were too much for them.

The Snakes are the hereditary enemies of the other tribes north and west of them in Oregon, and last Spring, when an expedition was being fitted out against them by the Military Department of Oregon, the old Chief, Stock Whitley, wanted once more to go on the war-path—this time as the ally of his ancient foe. It was his last raid. In the battle between the troops and their Indian allies on the one side, and the Snakes on the other, that took place on or near the waters of Crooked river, some time last May, the Chief fell fighting like a Spartan, with the tomahawk alluded to buckled to his side. His death was not immediate, and he never regretted that he had fallen fighting with the whites. The WEEKLY OREGONIAN of May 28th, containing an account of the battle, says: "Old Stock Whitley showed himself a brave man on the battle-ground, and though shot almost to pieces, walked off to where he could receive assistance like an old grizzly." His last request was to be buried beside Lieut Watson, who fell in the same fight, and the young Lieutenant and the old Chief shared "like warriors taking their rest," their last couch amid the mountain winds of Middle Oregon.

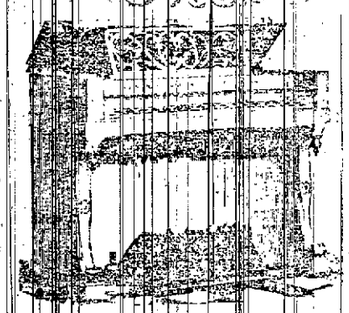
MORE ABOUT THE TOMAHAWK.

The eventful scraps of history connected with it have made the tomahawk a most interesting memento of the early and the later days of Oregon. Stock Whitley, himself, has invested it with interest, as he was undoubtedly the most remarkable Indian of our time—the only one who could rally the tribes to unite in war against the whites. Indian Agent Logan became possessed of it since the death of the old chief, and reserved it to the Sanitary cause. As soon as it was known that over one hundred dollars was bid up to purchase it, and when the Assembly was met in Joint Convention, toward the last days of the session, the opportunity was improved to present the memento—itself a fanciful piece of work—with the finished pinch and likeness of Stock Whitley, to be treasured in the archives of the State.

Address of the Joint Committee of Congress to President Lincoln. On the 31st of January, the following address, bearing the signatures of 100 members of the House of Representatives, was presented to the President by a committee appointed for the occasion. The session at Amsterdam was presented to the United States consul at Amsterdam for transmission to Mr. Lincoln:

To Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States: We have followed with profound interest from its origin the struggle which the citizens of the North, inheriting the principles of their fathers, are now maintaining against the South, in which, pending the issue, they will be resulting for the whole world. We have seen upon the constant [illegible] which the great statesmen of the United States [illegible] justice and humanity [illegible] the United States within [illegible] than ever, and with a [illegible] from a devoted people [illegible] triumph of the holy cause [illegible] sure that the destinies of the great [illegible] never to compromise [illegible]

MASON & HAMLIN



For Parlors, Churches, and Schools.

IN BLACK WALNUT CASES AND ELEGANT STYLES.

PRICE from $85 to $500.

WE HAVE SOLD OVER [illegible] MASON & HAMLIN CABINET ORGANS, and have not had a single one returned for any cause whatever. Each instrument is warranted for [illegible] years, and is sold for cash or installments, or rented until the rent pays for it.

S. D. BRADFORD, Agent for Plymouth Church, New Haven, Ct.
S. A. BANCROFT, Organist Emanuel Church, Boston.
ADOLPH BALATKA, Organist of the Trinity, Boston.
ABBE WHITE, Organist St. Paul's Church, New York.
J. [illegible], Organist for Dr. Magoun's Church, Albany.
THEODORE [illegible], Organist First Presbyterian Church, Newark, N. J.
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